

**PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF CRIME IN ADOLESCENCE**

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**ANNOTATION**

Today ensuring the peace and tranquility of our country preventing and fighting crime achieving justice and the rule of law in our society is the sacred duty of law enforcement agencies and every citizen.

**Keyword;** internal affairs, agencies, person, commits a crime, his internal physiological state plays, important role

The reforms implemented in the field of law enforcement agencies in our country are aimed at educating conscientious employees who are passionate noble, selfless and conscientiously perform their duties for the Protection of the motherland, peace of the country and the future of the state. Because in today's complex conditions, raising the authority of the employees of the state security service, prosecutor's office and internal affairs agencies before the people and strengthening their trust directly depends on the results of these reforms. Every person meets and communicates with people in their daily life and in the process of this communication, both sides show their inner and outer spiritual world. All these mental states make up the human psyche.

The activity of law enforcement officers is unique. Because they constantly meet and communicate with people of different categories.

This requires the employee to know the science of legal psychology, including mental states and processes occurring in his professional activity and to be always ready against them. The role of psychological knowledge in researching a person and his activities in law enforcement agencies is very important. Not only in psychology but also in legal activity a deep study of a person his personality, psychological state, character and temperament, social orientation, needs and motives is required. When a person commits a crime, his internal psychophysiological state plays an important role. External and internal braking occurs in the human nervous system. When he commits a crime his emotions are aroused. All emotions and feelings in the body fall into a state of unconsciousness. As a result, reasons and motives for the origin of the crime appear. People's ability to control their feeling and emotions depends on the level of upbringing. But in some cases, there are cases where it goes beyond. He limit, falls into a state of unconsciousness. It is not for nothing that it is said in our people that "when anger comes, mind goes away". When people get angry, their thinking narrows and it leads to the emergence of ideas and concepts that do not correspond to social norms.

Social norms and ideas that do not correspond to the rules have a strong influence on a person's temperament character and nervous system. Therefore, in the process of solving a crime in addition to general information about the social and biological characteristics of a person, it is necessary to take into account his capabilities cognitive. Process needs level of upbringing and the conditions that lead on the crime. It is also necessary to take into account the extent to which the biological and social environment depends on the formation of a person in the origin of delinquency and criminality.

F. S. Uglov's research shows that 2 % of 1,500 stunted children were born to mothers who do not use drugs, 9 % to mothers who use alcohol and 74 % to mothers who use drugs in large quantities. That is the disease can be transmitted from mother to child, but crime is not transmitted through heredity. A child is not born a criminal from its mother's womb. Also lack of need interest will can cause crime. Delinquency and crime are common among teenagers. Because during this period, physiological and psychological changes occur in the child reaching the age of puberty. Another important aspect of this age period is that the process of self-awareness, recognition to others and self-education is not fully formed in the child.

Affecting a person's behavior and leading to a crime factors include:

- ✓ In many cases the pathology of biological needs causes disorder and sexual aggression. The origin of such a situation is more to the high or low level of education depends.
- ✓ Mental illnesses cause inadequate reactions as a result of increasing the excitability of the nervous system. In this situation, it is difficult to assign responsibility to the criminal.
- ✓ Hereditary diseases can be aggravated especially by alcoholism. 40 % of mentally retarded children are the result of these diseases.
- ✓ Psychophysiological stress can flict situations, as well changes. In the chemical compositions of the environment cause various allergic and causing psychological disaeses and becoming an additional criminal factor.

Also, people's spiritual and material needs failure to comply also leads to crime. The importance of psychology in preventing and fighting crimes is immeasurable.

Psychology studies the proses of formation, dynamic and genetic characteristics of a person, as well as the process of development. Education and social environment play an important role in the fight against crime.

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