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WOMAN, SOCIETY AND TODAY

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**ANNOTATION**

History itself is a witness - no matter how many odes, epics, poems, ghazals are written about women, as long as there is a human being in the world, as long as maternal love and female love are stable, this is eternal and eternal. the subject never ends. Why, the great miracle of the Creator, the female race, deserves all the highest respect and praise. The basis of our life, vision and the future of our nation has been and will be a woman. Today, with her mind, knowledge and talent, hard work and enthusiasm, she shakes up the decisive areas of life - whether it is family management, state and community management, medical education, culture and science development, farming movement and homemaking, small business entrepreneurship. women have been performing such complex tasks effectively.

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When we look at the pages of history, we can witness that along with men in all spheres of social life, women have been glorified as possessors of great courage. Passionate rulers, wise advisers, accomplished poets, brilliant scientists, and intelligent art historians have grown up among women. Economist is a typical image of our intelligent, wise, entrepreneurial and knowledgeable ancestors. He is the ruler. A courageous woman who defeated the ignorant Cyrus, the king of Iran. His name caught the whole world and became an epic in languages. It was sung as a symbol of greatness, bravery, and patriotism in the works of the world's great poets, Dante and Shakespeare. She was the daughter of Saray Mulkhanim, Gavharshad Beg, Shadi Mulk Khan, Khadicha Beg, Mumtaz Mahal Beg, Zebunisa and other Timurid princesses who belonged to the Timur and Timurid dynasties. went all over the world. There are many legends and stories about their great services. Saraymulkhanim was a representative of her time with high perception, insight and intelligence. He was well aware of the political, social, economic and cultural life of the country and was a wise adviser in the affairs of the kingdom. Great Temur followed his wise advice in many cases. Baburshah's third daughter, Gulbadanbegim, wrote an important historical work called Humayunnama. This work is a brief history of the lifestyle and adventures of Baburshah and Humayun, logically a continuation of "Baburnoma". Zebunisa Begum was also a smart and clever girl, an intellectual of her time. He thoroughly mastered jurisprudence, logic, philosophy, and history. He wrote in Arabic and Persian languages. Gavharshadbegim was a woman with high taste, insight, intelligence, entrepreneur, and good fortune. Shahrukh Mirza recognized the wisdom of his Majesty and felt the need for his wise and practical advice in managing the affairs of the kingdom. That is why many cases related to the kingdom were brought to the attention of the country. While taking part in the military campaigns of Shahrukh Mirza, Malika was aware of the character of the princes and the actions of their military commanders. It is especially noted that he led many construction works in Herat. He himself built two madrasas in Herat.

Nadira wrote poems and managed to create a perfect divan. After the death of his spouse, Shah Amir Umar Khan, he was involved in state affairs. She was a poet who sincerely believed in Islam and loved Sufism. His ghazals have not lost their melody and tunes to this day. While talking about the role of the Uzbek woman in the historical process, it is also appropriate to mention the views related to Islam. In Islam, respect and attention to a woman has risen to a high level. Because our Prophet also had respect for women and said, "The best of you is the one who deals with his wife. I am more kind to the women of my people than I am to you." those who say And "The most perfect believers are those who treat their families with kindness and grace."

Today's woman's knowledge, talent, intelligence, creativity and creativity amaze the world once again. It is difficult to imagine such global problems as self-realization, raising a well-rounded person, creating a healthy lifestyle, ensuring the continuity of historical values, national traditions, and even democratization of society without a woman's participation. In particular, to ensure the implementation of laws aimed at the protection of motherhood and childhood, and to increase the activity of selfless, high-potential, inquisitive, knowledgeable women in the social life of society, to protect the legal, social, and cultural interests of women, to support their activities to think about the issues of taking measures to eliminate the obstacles. Also, paying more attention to issues such as helping to solve the issue of women's employment, organizing their work and rest. Preparing girls for family life, as well as discussing the issues of organizing more cultural events, conferences and forums, seminars, meetings, pageants, exhibitions and sports events aimed at educating young people.

From time immemorial, among the peoples of the East, in particular, among the Uzbek people, honoring and showing respect to a woman has been considered one of the noblest virtues. That is why it is commendable that since the first days of our independence, under the leadership of our President, a number of good things have been done to strengthen the position and influence of women in society, protect their rights and interests. In the years of independence, raising the place and status of women in society, establishing their respect, protecting their interests, and improving working and living conditions became one of the priority directions and goals of our state and society. Therefore, the issue of treatment of women has risen to the level of state policy.

One of the priority directions in the development of our statehood is to ensure the social and political, and consequently, legal activity of the individual. The level of spiritual and moral maturity of society has always been determined by the attitude towards women. The position of women in society and their active participation in state and community affairs had a positive effect on the successful passage of reforms. Step-by-step reforms are being carried out in order to bring the whole generation to adulthood, to create a unified national system in this regard, and to fundamentally reform the field of medicine. Reproductive health and perinatal centers were opened in localities, and many social benefits were introduced for women. Thanks to such measures, our women have become active participants in socio-economic reforms, life-giving and constructive changes taking place in the state and society today. The socio-political activity of women in the national electoral system differs from the electoral system of other countries in increasing their position in the field of state and community building. After all, the law stipulated that at least 30 percent of the candidates for deputy from political parties must be women. Under the leadership of the President, special attention is being paid to ensuring the participation of women in all spheres of state and community life, raising children, and strengthening their responsibilities in the family. the range is expanding. A woman's spirituality and morals decorate

our life and lifestyle. First of all, he should be active at home and pay special attention to the upbringing of his children. In every speech, the head of state emphasizes the participation of women in the achievements made in our country today. In fact, the whole society will benefit from increasing the activity of women in all spheres. Therefore, first of all, if wing activists and deputies strengthen cooperation with other related organizations in the issue of women's employment, this will create the basis for many problems to be solved.

Paying attention and care to women, who make up more than 50% of the population of our country, honoring women, ensuring their rights and interests, increasing their influence in family and community life, their talents and abilities the laws, the decrees and decisions of the President, regarding the implementation, alleviating the burden of our sisters, protecting the family, motherhood and childhood, especially for girls to acquire modern knowledge and professions and take a decent place in life, The decisions of the Cabinet of Ministers serve as a legal basis. Protecting the health of the woman, who is the basis of life, and the health of our children, who are the successors of our generation, is to protect the nation, the people, and tomorrow. It is one of the ancient values of our nation to show affection to the child, the support of the family and society, the woman who gives birth to and educates a healthy, well-rounded generation. In the process of consistent reforms implemented in recent years, our noble traditions and customs in this regard are enriched with new meaning and content.

A woman is a sacred being. He is like the sun that illuminates the important aspects of the society with his blessings. There are all conscious creatures in this world who all praise and respect women. In fact, attention is being paid to women, their activities, strengthening their role in society. A woman's activity in society is determined primarily by the strength of the family and the fulfillment of the great responsibility of bringing up smart and educated children. Therefore, her honor, reputation, and position are evaluated depending on her role as mother and womanhood in her family. In our East, for an ancient woman, the family is the most sacred place, the value above everything else. In any situation, he was concerned about the peace and tranquility of the people, the health of his children, and was able to find the strength to protect his family from various worries. This can be called dedication in the true sense.

First of all, a competent, healthy, hardworking, patriotic, educated generation will be formed. Political, economic and social stability will be created in the country. The position of our country on the world scale will increase even more. Every person will have his own spiritual world. The faces that are the most valuable and the most beloved to him live in this world. The most important point in this universe, and the center that unites all the virtues, is the family. Young souls understand the difference between good and bad in this holy place, mature in all aspects, learn to serve their relatives and country. Realizing the importance of family in our society, it can be said that in turn women are an important part of society. After all, the young generation is the future of the Motherland. It is the women's responsibility to make the young generation perfect, knowledgeable, healthy, to honor and love their motherland and parents. In performing this honorable and at the same time responsible task, our women themselves should have the qualities mentioned above. Today's demand for women is the same. At the current stage of reforms, the spirituality of women is also important. Therefore, the development and perspective of society from history has been largely determined by the attitude towards women. If we look at our history, Alisher Navoi, the sultan of the word property, focused on the respect of women, and women had a high position in the palace of Sahibgiron Amir Temur. by creating a happy lifestyle,

armed with advanced ideas, and creating competitive labor resources, it will bring incomparable benefits to the socio-economic development of our society. Women's participation in society does not interfere with the functions of motherhood and childhood in the family, on the contrary, both of them complement each other. After all, a woman's education and participation in society is a valuable resource for expanding her thinking and fulfilling the complex and honorable task of family education. "Woman", "family" and "community" are sacred and honorable words. The word "woman" means beauty and family loyalty, and the word "community" means devotion. Therefore, in the family, which is considered as the foundation of the society, the woman is responsible for raising highly moral and perfect people who are the guarantee of our future development. As the spiritual world is enriched with education, faith and knowledge, it is perfected and leads the person to perfection, the place of the woman's spirituality, who is the educator of the nation, plays an important role in the bright future of that nation. plays The enlightener Abdurauf Fitrat said about this: "Mothers of the nation must receive education and knowledge, they must perfect their morals and knowledge." The more advanced-minded, spiritually mature women there are in the society, the higher the nation's spirituality will be. After all, in the words of the ancients, "If a woman rises, mankind rises!"

That is why, the moderns "reform the society without accepting women as full-blooded members of the society, without solving the family problem correctly, without raising the young generation in the right way, and its development. it is impossible to direct it towards development, in the end, the fate of the nation depends on the condition of its women and family", and during their actions, they struggled to implement the following ideas:

- By determining the place of women in the family, increasing their status in society, ensuring equal rights in their participation in religious and secular affairs;
- Based on the fact that women are the support of the nation, responsible for the social, moral and labor education of the young generation, to enlighten them;
- To change the negative attitude towards women, since the cultural and spiritual level of any society is determined by the attitude towards women.

On the basis of these ideas of the Jadids, the incomparable position of women in the history of mankind and the fact that the family is the main foundation of society is reflected. is important.

That is why, in the years of independence, a number of effective measures were taken to increase the place and position of women in society. This creates opportunities for them to show their talents and abilities more broadly. Today, no matter what sphere of society we pay attention to, there we witness the activity of women as a great social force. At the moment, the policy of caring for women carried out by our state, looking at them with respect, in turn, is a certain responsibility for our women, that is, today, when ideological attacks are on the rise, the social and social conditions of the society to make the spiritual environment more healthy, to raise the growing young generation to become generations worthy of their ancestors, to be faithful to national and spiritual values, to correctly interpret the essence of the holy religion of Islam, to protect young people from the influence of various harmful currents Life itself requires the need to lean and rely on women, to use their energy and intelligence wisely in solving extremely urgent issues related to the future of our country.

Based on family values, Uzbek women actively participate as housewives, loving mothers, educators of the nation, and as full-fledged individuals with their own place in society, qualified professionals. The spiritual integrity of a woman is manifested in harmony with her social activity and serves to ensure

the success of large-scale reforms. As they are actively participating in all aspects of society, fully aware of their responsibilities, it is necessary to consistently continue practical measures to support them in every way. , is of great importance in educating people who "live for my country and for my country". That is, the efforts of our state to develop women's activities, the attention paid to them will lead to the increase of educated, highly moral, cultured women in the society, and these are our talented children. shows its effect in the increase.

In conclusion, it can be said that the formation of gender research, which is considered relevant in our country today, has its own characteristics related to Uzbekistan. First of all, it is necessary to pay attention to the extent to which gender theories, which are applied in the field of practical studies in our region, have penetrated into the study of national characteristics. At the same time, the gender relations and problems that have taken shape in Uzbekistan at the moment are waiting for research in their historical context. And that's exactly it The approach to gender studies in our country serves to increase the importance and effectiveness of gender studies in society. In fact, the question of the role of a woman and her role in society has been enriched with various views and teachings. It should be noted that in all these views, a woman is interpreted as a sacred character. It is always recognized that he is the balance of family and society and a wise figure. Based on the programs developed in our country to increase the activity of women, prepare girls for family life, and prevent early marriage, local women's primary organizations are also working effectively.

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